

Rational and Logical Operators

== Equal to
!= Not equal to
> Greater than
>= Greater than or equal to
< Less than
<= Less than or equal to
&& And
|| Or
! Not

Bitwise Operators

& And
| Or
^ Xor
~ Not
>> Right shift
<< Left shift

Control Flow

If
if(expression)
 statement;

If-else
if(expression)
 statement₁;
else
 statement₂;

Else-if
if(expression₁)
 statement₁;
else if (expression₂)
 statement₂;
else
 statement₃;

For
for (expr₁;expr₂;expr₃)
 statement;

While
while (expression)
 statement;

Switch
switch (expression){
 case const_expr₁:
 statement₁;
 break;
 case const_expr₂:
 statement₂;
 break;
 ...
 default:
 statement_n;
}

Do-While
do
 statement;
while (expression);

examples

```
if (a > b)
    sum+=2;
```

```
if (a != 0)
    r = b;
else
    r = c;
```

```
if (abc > 0) return 5;
else if (abc == 0) return 0;
else return -5;
```

```
sum = 0;
for (i=1; i<20; i++)
    sum = sum+1 * i;
```

```
int_cnt = 5;
while (int_cnt);
```

```
switch (i) {
    case 1: printf("***");
             break;
    case 2: printf("***");
             break;
    case 3: printf("***");
             break;
    case 4: printf("****");
             break;
    case 5: printf("*****");
             break;
    default: printf("\n");
}
```

```
int digit = 9;
do
    printf("%d ",digit);
while (digit >=1);
```

ISR

```
#pragma code high_vector = 0x08
void high_interrupt(void){
    _asm goto high_ISR _endasm
}
#pragma code
#pragma interrupt high_ISR
void high_ISR (void) {
    // ISR here
}
```

PIC Libraries

<delays.h>
Delay1TCY(n);
Delay10TCYx(n);
Delay100TCYx(n);
Delay1KTCYx(n);
Delay10KTCYx(n);

<adc.h>
<capture.h>
<ic2.h>
<portb.h>
<mwire.h>
<pwm.h>
<spi.h>
<timers.h>
<usart.h>

Other

```
#include <p18cxxx.h>
#define label constant
#pragma code [overlay] [section-name] [location]
_asm ... _endasm
```