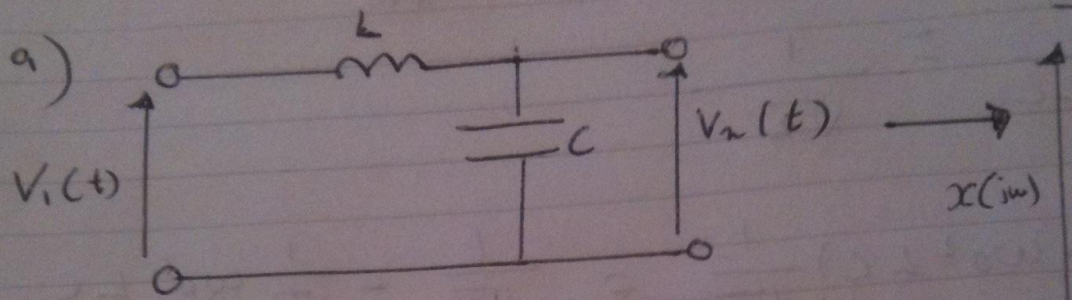


L6)



$$* Z_L = j\omega L, Z_C = \frac{-j}{\omega C} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{Y(j\omega)}{X(j\omega)}, Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{Z}$$

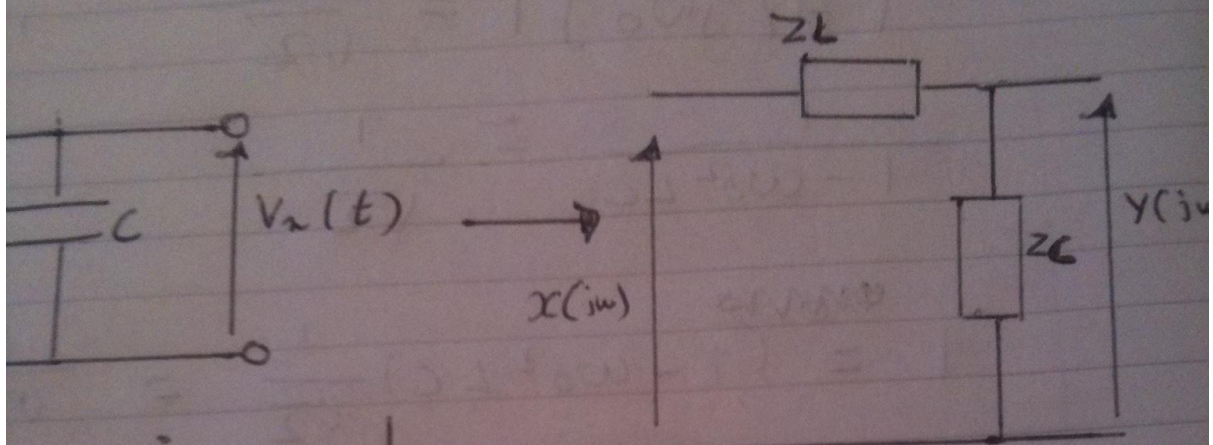
$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega C (-j\frac{1}{\omega C} + j\omega L)} X(j\omega)$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{1}{-j^2 \frac{\omega C}{\omega C} + j^2 \omega^2 L C}$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 L C} + C$$

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$$2) |H(j\omega)| = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 L C} = 1.1$$



$$= \frac{-j}{\omega C} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

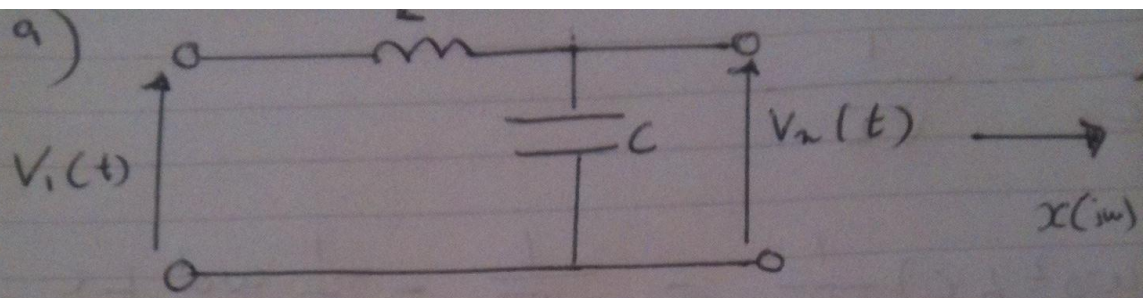
$$2 \quad , \quad y(j\omega) = \frac{Z_C}{Z_L + Z_C} \cdot x(j\omega)$$

$$\frac{x(j\omega)}{(-j\frac{1}{\omega C} + j\omega L)}$$

$$\frac{\omega C}{\omega C} + j^2 \omega^2 L C$$

$$1 + 0j$$





$$* Z_L = j\omega L, \quad Z_C = \frac{-j}{\omega C} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{Y(j\omega)}{X(j\omega)}, \quad y(j\omega) =$$

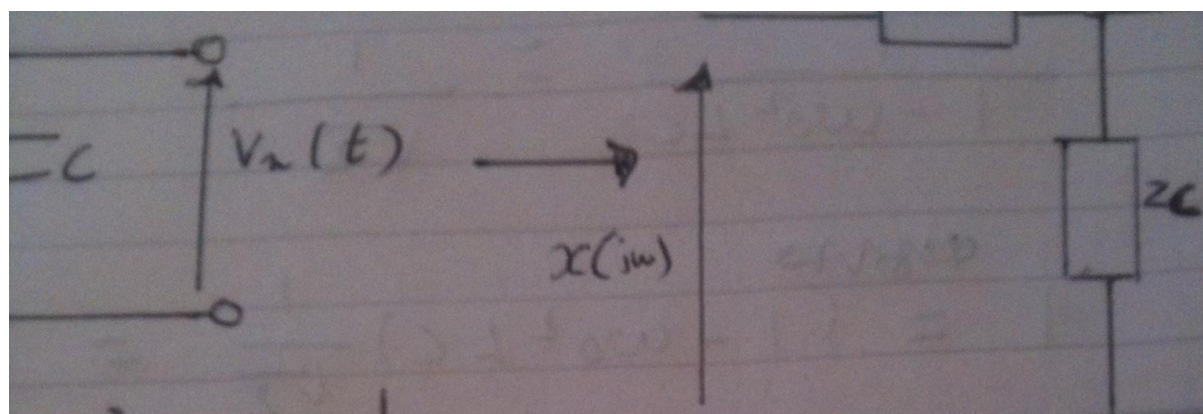
$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega C (-j\frac{1}{\omega C} + j\omega L)} X(j\omega)$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{1}{-j^2 \frac{\omega C}{\omega C} + j^2 \omega^2 L C}$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 L C} +$$

~~4 H(j\omega) = 1~~

$$|H(j\omega)| = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 L C} = 1$$



$$\frac{-j}{\omega C} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$y(j\omega) = \frac{Z_C}{Z_L + Z_C} \cdot x(j\omega)$$

$$\frac{j \frac{1}{\omega C} + j\omega L}{\omega^2 LC} x(j\omega)$$

$$+ j^2 \omega^2 LC$$

$$\omega^2 LC + 0j$$



$$Z_L = j\omega L, \quad Z_C = \frac{-j}{\omega C} = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{Y(j\omega)}{X(j\omega)}, \quad y(j\omega) = \frac{Y(j\omega)}{X(j\omega)}$$

$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega C (-j \frac{1}{\omega C} + j\omega L)} X(j\omega)$$

$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{-j^2 \frac{\omega C}{\omega C} + j^2 \omega^2 L C}$$

$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 L C} + 0$$

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 L C} = 1.11$$

$$H(j\omega) = \tan^{-1}(0) = 0^\circ$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{X(s)}{Z(s)} \quad \text{where } Z(s) = s^2 LC + 1$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 LC + 1} X(s)$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{-j^2 \frac{\omega_c^2}{\omega_c} + j^2 \omega^2 LC}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 LC} + 0j$$

~~Handwritten scribble~~

$$|H(j\omega)| = \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2 LC} = 1.11$$

$$\angle H(j\omega) = \tan^{-1}(0) = 0^\circ$$

At  $\omega = 10^3 \text{ rad/s}$  then the output is

$$y(t) = |H(j\omega)| A \cos(\omega t + \angle H(j\omega))$$

$$y(t) = 1.11 \cos(10^3 t)$$



$$\angle H(j\omega) = \tan^{-1}(0) = 0^\circ$$

Since  $\omega = 10^3 \text{ rad/s}$  then the output is given

$$V_2(t) = |H(j\omega)| A \cos(10^3 t + \angle H(j\omega))$$

$$V_2(t) = 1.11 \cos(10^3 t)$$

3) when  $|H(j\omega_0)|_{\max} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |H(j\omega)|_{\max}$

$|H(j\omega)|_{\max}$  when  $\omega_0 = 0 \text{ rad/s}$

$|H(j\omega)|_{\max} = 1$



$$|H(j\omega_0)| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

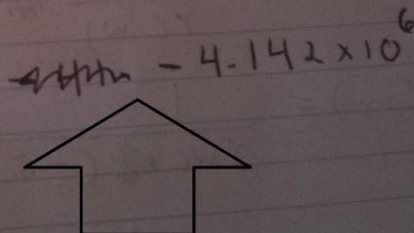
$\frac{\omega_0}{2\pi} = \text{cut-off frequency}$

$$\frac{1}{1 - \omega_0^2 LC} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$1 = (1 - \omega_0^2 LC) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \omega_0^2 LC$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \omega_0^2 LC = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - 1$$

$$\omega_0^2 = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} LC} = 4.142 \times 10^6$$



Negative?