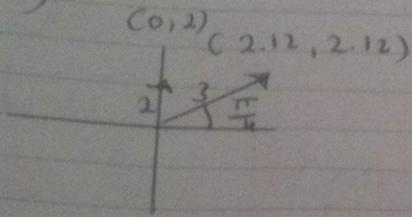
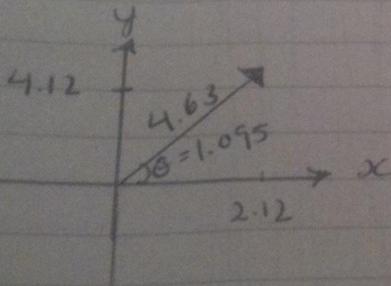


L 5)

1)



$$V(t) = 3 \cos(200\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2 \cos(200\pi t - \frac{\pi}{4})$$



$$V(t) = 4.63 \cos(200\pi t + 1.095)$$

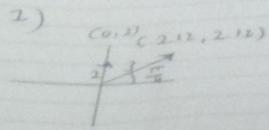
$$V(t) = 2.12 \cos(200\pi t) - 4.12 \sin(200\pi t)$$

$M = 8$ ,  $\log_2(8) = 3$ , so 3 bits.

ASK ← only amplitude change.

L 5)

2)



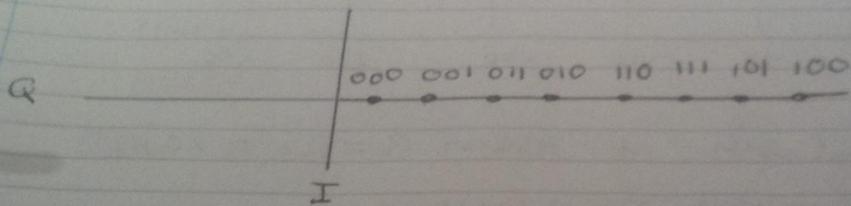
$$V(t) = 3 \cos(200\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2 \cos(200\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$V(t) = 4.63 \cos(200\pi t + 1.095)$$

3)  $V(t) = 2.12 \cos(200\pi t) - 4.12 \sin(200\pi t)$

4)  $m = 8$ ,  $\log_2(8) = 3$ , so 3 bits.

ASK ← only Amplitude change.

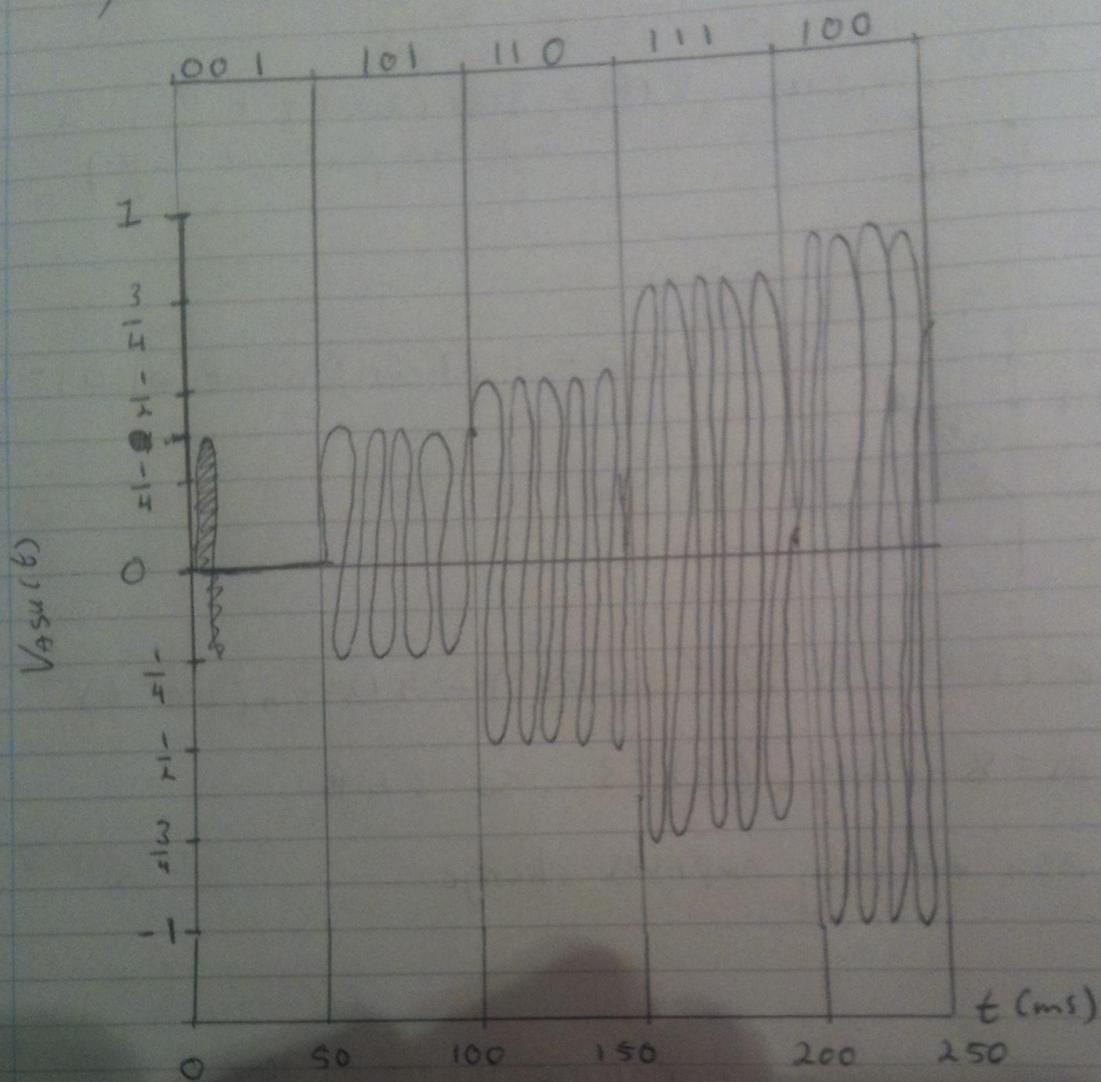


5)  $T_s = \frac{1}{20} = 50 \text{ms}^{-1}$ ,  $f_c = 100 \text{Hz}$

$001 \rightarrow 0$ ,  $101 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$ ,  $110 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $111 \rightarrow \frac{3}{4}$   
 $100 \rightarrow 1$



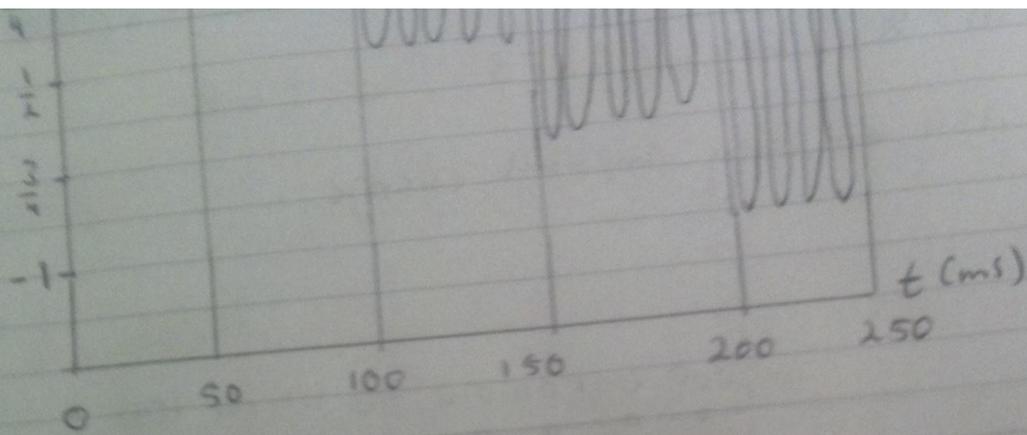
5) Continued.



6) Bandwidth at  $\text{ASU} \approx B = R_s = 20 \text{ Hz}$

$$M_{dB} = k_{AS} \log_{10}(M_{AS})$$

$$M_{dB} = k_{AS} \log_{10} M_{AS}$$



6) Bandwidth at ASU  $B = R_s = 20 \text{ Hz}$

$$M_{\text{eff}} = k R_s \log_2(M) R_s$$

$$\frac{R_p}{M} = R_s$$

7)  $B = \frac{R_s(M+1)}{2} = \frac{20(8+1)}{2} = 90 \text{ Hz.}$

\* Hence ASU is more bandwidth efficient than FSH.