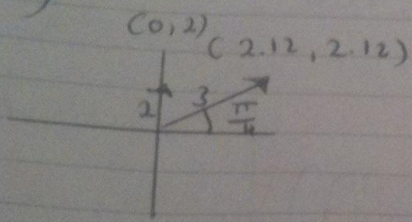
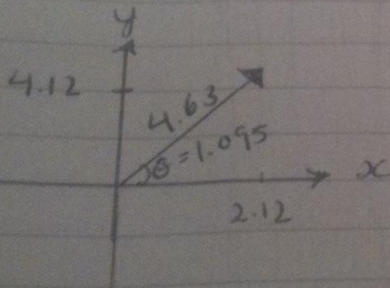


L 5)

1)



$$V(t) = 3 \cos(200\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2 \cos(200\pi t - \frac{\pi}{4})$$



$$V(t) = 4.63 \cos(200\pi t + 1.095)$$

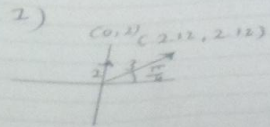
$$V(t) = 2.12 \cos(200\pi t) - 4.12 \sin(200\pi t)$$

$$m=8, \log_2(8)=3, \text{ so 3 bits.}$$

ASK ← only Amplitude change.

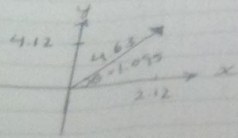
L5)

2)



$$V(t) = 3 \cos(200\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2 \cos(200\pi t - \frac{\pi}{4})$$

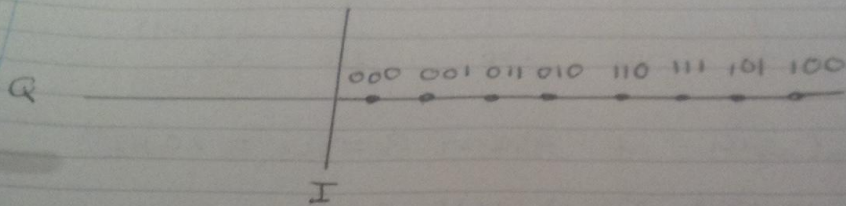
$$V(t) = 4.63 \cos(200\pi t + 1.095)$$



3)  $V(t) = 2.12 \cos(200\pi t) - 4.12 \sin(200\pi t)$

4)  $m=8$  ,  $\log_2(8)=3$  , so 3 bits.

ASK ← only Amplitude change.



5)

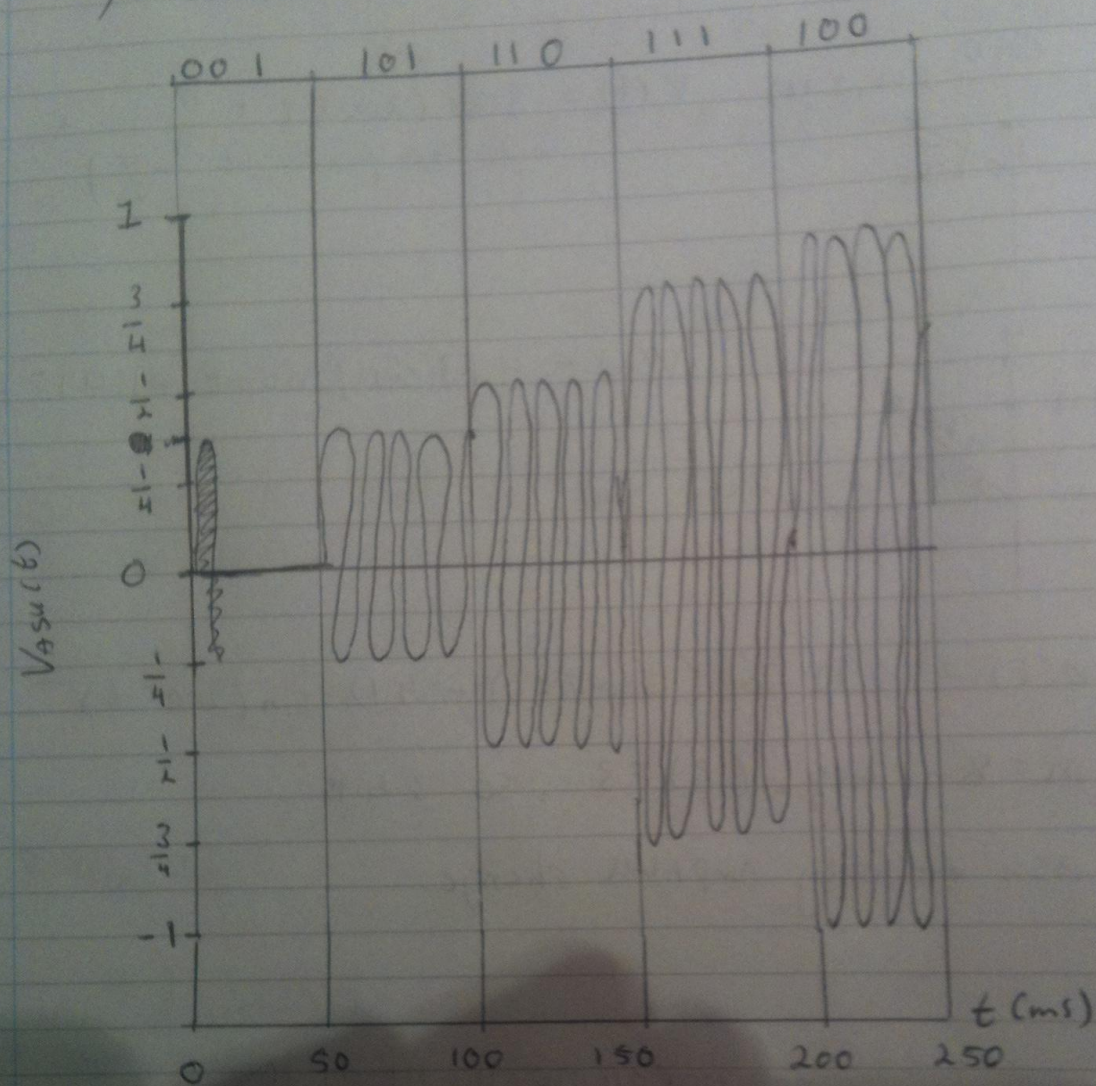
$$T_s = \frac{1}{20} = 50 \text{ ms}^{-1} , f_c = 100 \text{ Hz}$$

$001 \rightarrow 0$  ,  $101 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$  ,  $110 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$  ,  $111 \rightarrow \frac{3}{4}$   
 $100 \rightarrow 1$





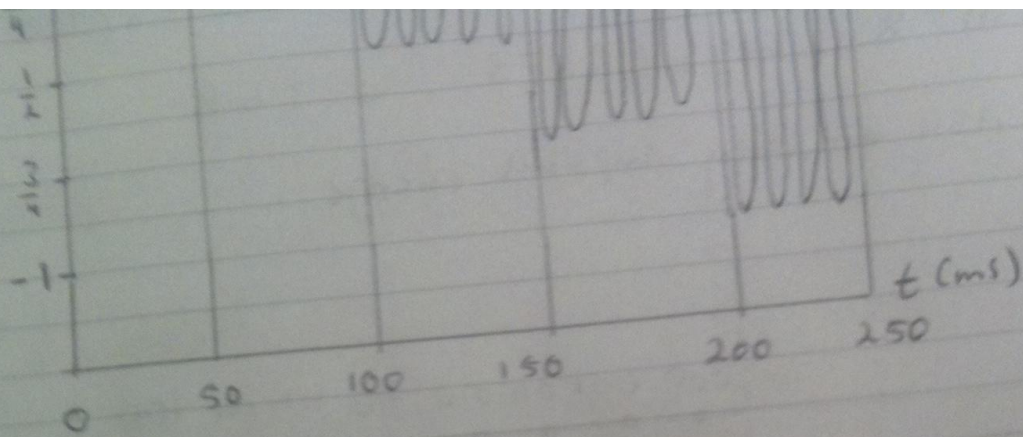
5) Continued...



6) Bandwidth at  $\omega_B = \omega_s = 20 \text{ Hz}$

$$M_{dB} = k_{AS} \log_{10}(M_{AS})$$

$$M_{dB} = k_{AS} \log_{10}(M_{AS})$$



6) Bandwidth at ASH  $B = R_s = 20 \text{ Hz}$

$$M_{\text{eff}} = K_{\text{AS}} \sqrt{\log_2(M)} R_s$$

$$\frac{R_p}{M} = R_s \sqrt{\log_2(M)}$$

7)  $B = \frac{R_s(M+1)}{2} = \frac{20(8+1)}{2} = 90 \text{ Hz.}$

\* Hence ASH is more bandwidth efficient than FSH.