

L4)

$$1) \quad V_{m1}(t) = 2 + \sin(40\pi t) + 3 \cos(60\pi t)$$

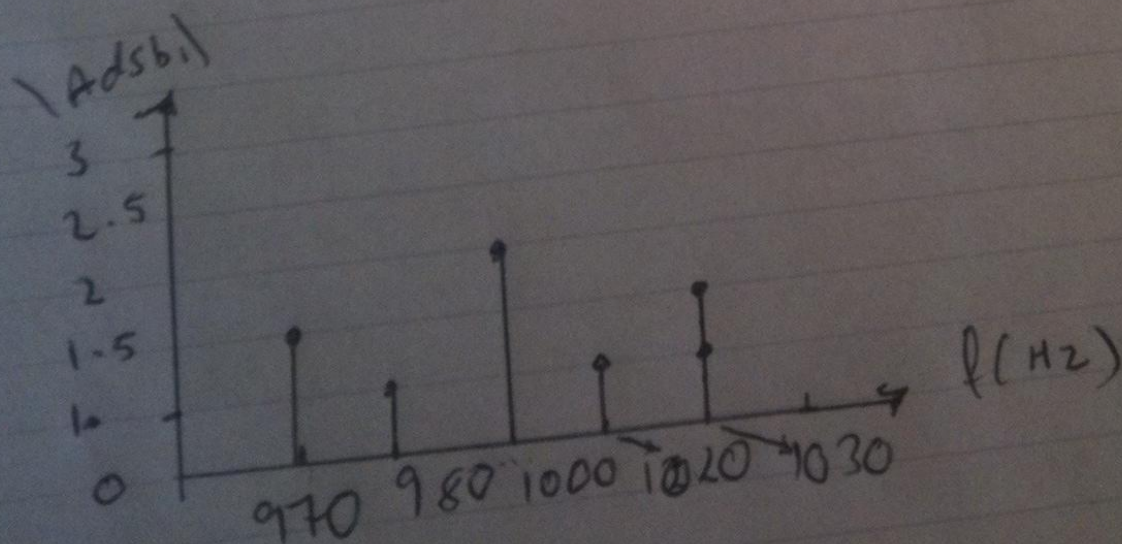
$$V_{m1}(t) = 2 + \cos(40\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + 3 \cos(60\pi t)$$

$$V_{dsb1}(t) = V_{m1}(t) \cdot V_c \cos(2\pi f_c t)$$

$$V_{dsb1}(t) = 2 \cos(2 \times 10^3 \pi t) + \cos(40\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}) \cos(2 \times 10^3 \pi t) + 3 \cos(60\pi t) \cos(2 \times 10^3 \pi t)$$

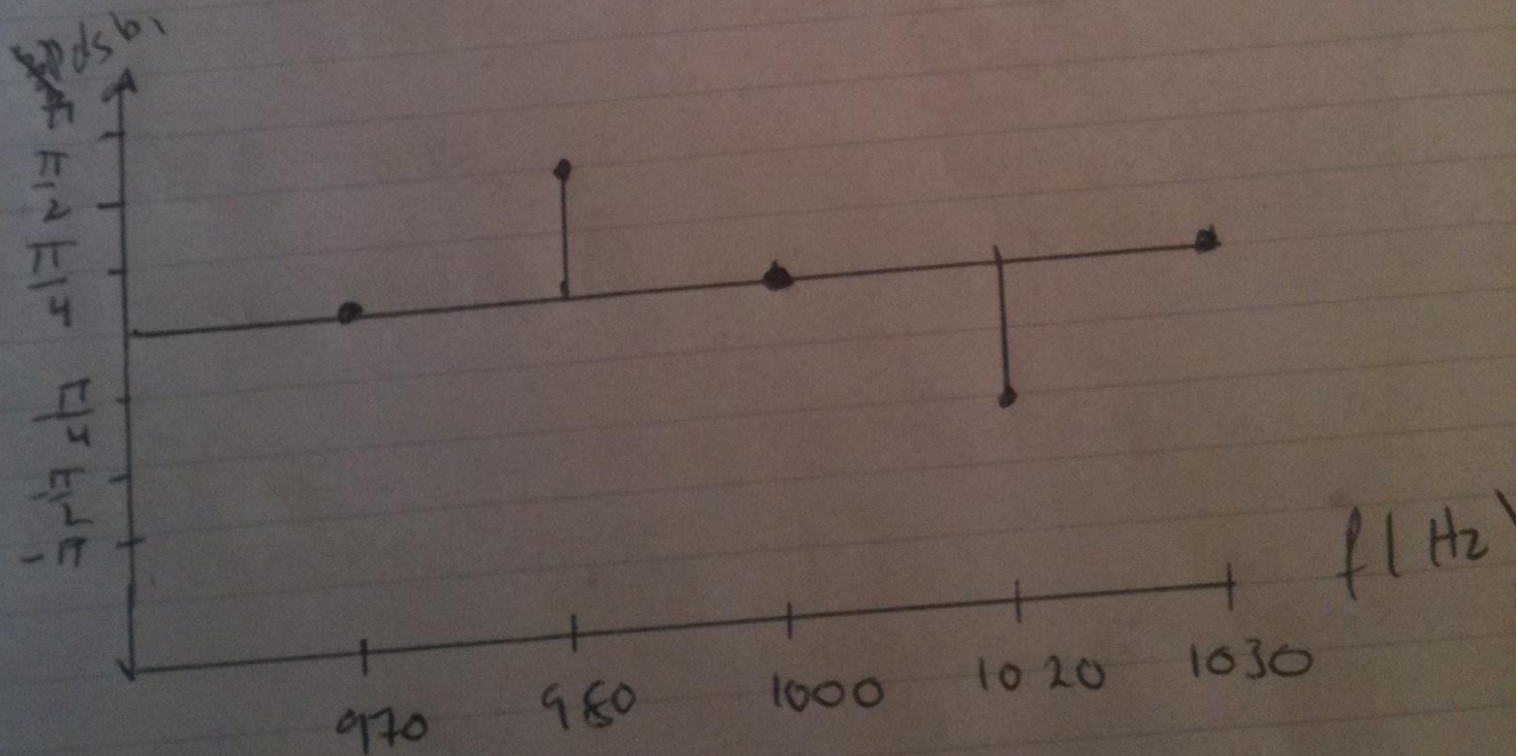
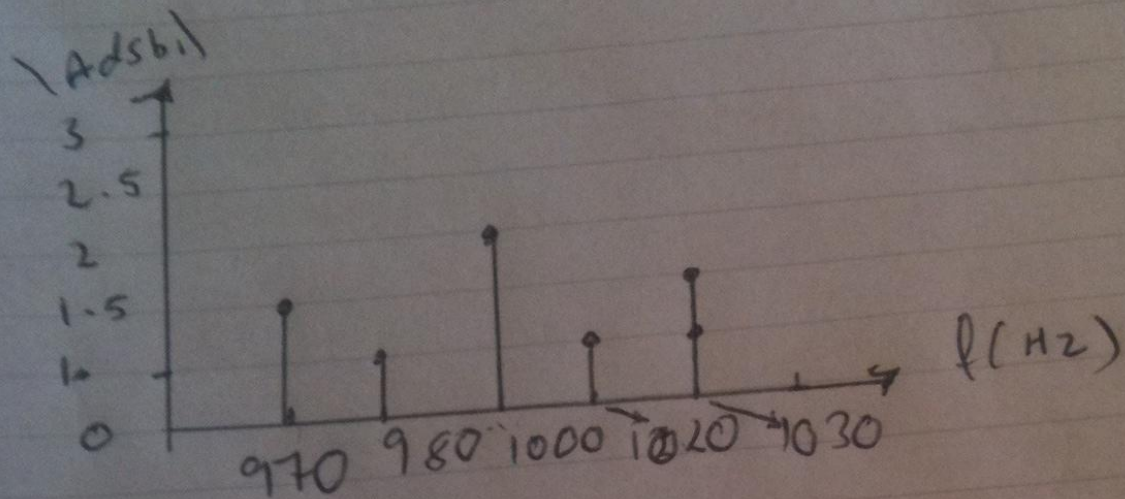
$$V_{dsb1}(t) = 2 \cos(2 \times 10^3 \pi t) + \cos(1960\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(2040\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$+ \frac{3}{2} \cos(1940\pi t) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(2060\pi t)$$





$$V_{dsb,1}(t) = 2 \cos(2 \times 10^3 \pi t) + \cos(2040 \pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(1940 \pi t) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(2060 \pi t)$$



2)

~~2/3~~

$$V_{ab}(t) = \cos(2 \times 10^3 \pi t) + \frac{1}{10} \cos(1960 \pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) \\ + \frac{9}{10} \cos(2040 \pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) \\ + \frac{3}{2} \cos(2060 \pi t)$$

3)

$V_{ssb}(t)$  is upper side band:

$$V_{ssb}(t) = V_m(t) \cdot V_c(t) - V_m(t)_{q0} V_c(t)_{q0}$$

$$V_{ssb}(t) = [3 \cos(20 \pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2 \sin(60 \pi t) \\ - \cos(100 \pi t)] \cos(2 \pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$- [3 \sin(20 \pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2 \cos(60 \pi t) \\ - \sin(100 \pi t)] \sin(2 \pi \times 10^3 t)$$



$$+ \frac{1}{10} \cos(2040\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$+ \frac{3}{2} \cos(2060\pi t)$$

3)  $V_{ssb}(t)$  is upper side band:

$$V_{ssb}(t) = V_m(t) \cdot V_c(t) - V_m(t)_{90^\circ} \cdot V_c(t)_{90^\circ}$$

$$V_{ssb}(t) = [3\cos(20\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2\sin(60\pi t) - \cos(100\pi t)] \cos(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$- [3\sin(20\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) + 2\cos(60\pi t) - \sin(100\pi t)] \sin(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$V_{ssb}(t) = 3\cos(20\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) \cos(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$+ 2\sin(60\pi t) \cos(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$- \cos(100\pi t) \cos(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$- 3\sin(20\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) \sin(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$+ 2\cos(60\pi t) \sin(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

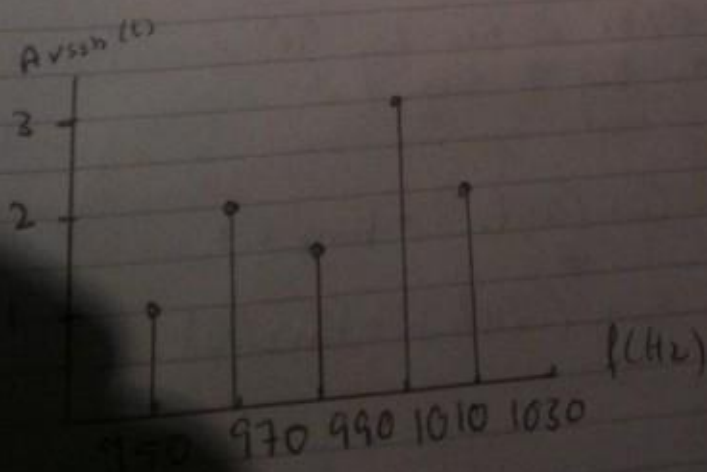
$$- \sin(100\pi t) \sin(2\pi \times 10^3 t)$$

$$+ \dots$$

3) continued...

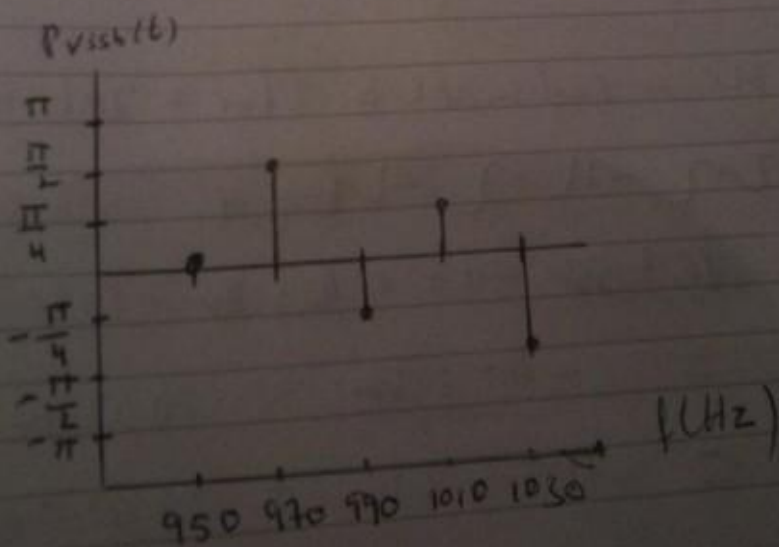
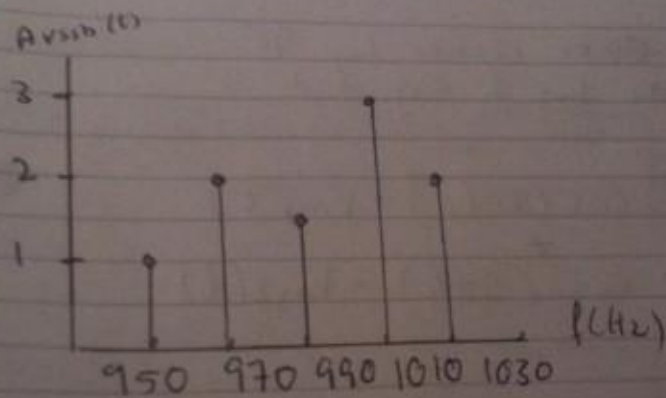
$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{V_{ssh}}{2} = & \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t - \frac{\pi}{4}) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(2020\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) \\
 & + \cos(1940\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(2060\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) + \\
 & - \frac{1}{2} \cos(1900\pi t) - \frac{1}{2} \cos(2100\pi t) \\
 & - \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(2020\pi t) \\
 & + \cos(1940\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(2060\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) \\
 & + - \frac{1}{2} \cos(1900\pi t) + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2100\pi t)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{ssh}(t) = & \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t - \frac{\pi}{4}) + 3 \cos(2020\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) \\
 & + 2 \cos(1940\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + 2 \cos(2060\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) \\
 & - \cos(1900\pi t) - \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(2020\pi t) \\
 & + \cos(1940\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(2060\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) \\
 & + -\frac{1}{2} \cos(1900\pi t) + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2100\pi t)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{ssh}(t) = & \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t - \frac{\pi}{4}) + 3 \cos(2020\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}) \\
 & + 2 \cos(1940\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}) + 2 \cos(2060\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}) \\
 & - \cos(1900\pi t) - \frac{3}{2} \cos(1980\pi t)
 \end{aligned}$$



4)

$$V_{usb}(t) = \overset{\textcircled{1}}{V_{m1}(t) - V_c(t) - V_{m1}(t) \cos 90^\circ V_c(t) \cos 90^\circ} \\ + \overset{\textcircled{2}}{V_{m2}(t) - V_c(t) + V_{m2}(t) \cos 90^\circ V_c(t) \cos 90^\circ}$$

① we already have this part (the upper side band)

② Now we need the lower side band of the signal.

\* adding them together will give us  $V_{usb}(t)$ .

~~Block 2~~

5) QAM.

"Phase shift ~~each~~ carrier by  $90^\circ$  and multiply by 1 signal."

- ① we already have this part (the upper side band)
- ② Now we need the lower side band of the signal.
- \* adding them together will give us  $V_{sb}(t)$ .

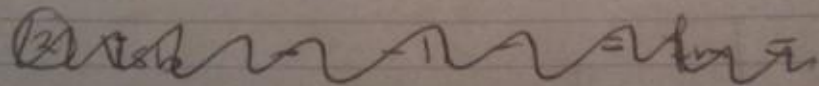
~~Sketch~~

5) QAM.

"phase shift carrier by  $90^\circ$  and multiply by 1 signal."

$$* V_{QAM} = V_c \cos(2\pi f_c t) + V_{m1}(t) + V_c \sin(2\pi f_c t) + V_{m2}(t)$$

6) ① DSB SC - Bandwidth =  $2f_m = 2060 \text{ Hz}$

② ~~Sketch~~ 

②  $V_{sb} = \text{Bandwidth} - f_m = f_m + B_r = 1030 + ?$

③  $f_{SSBSC} = f_m = 1030 \text{ Hz}$

④  $f_{SBSC} = 2f_m = 2060 \text{ Hz}$