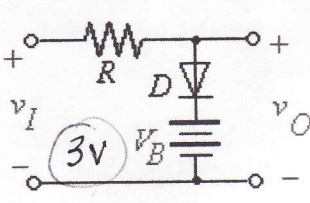
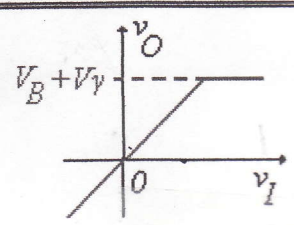
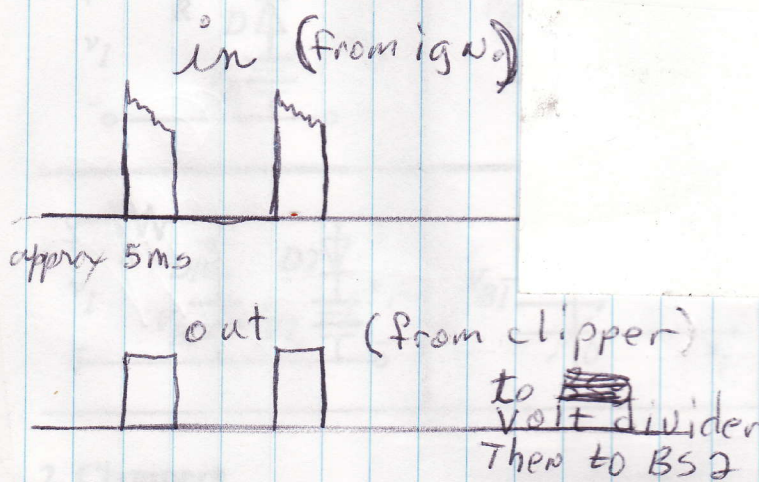


# CLIPPER AND CLAMPER CIRCUITS

## 1. Clippers

Clipper circuits, also called limiter circuits, are used to eliminate signal components above or below a specified level. Here are some examples.

Circuit	Transfer characteristics
<p><i>this ckt</i></p> 	



Clamping shifts the entire signal voltage by a dc level. A

